2012

Statistics of Income Corporation Source Book

Active Income Tax Returns July 2012–June 2013

Balance Sheet, Income Statement, Tax and Selected Items by Major and Minor Industries, Size of Total Assets

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Industry Statistics and Their Limitations

The Corporation Income Tax Returns were classified according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The United States, Canada, and Mexico, in a combined effort, developed NAICS to provide a common, comparable industry classification for their economic statistics. A number of similar NAICS industries have been combined in order to keep the number of industries published for Statistics of Income comparable to prior years and to provide reliable statistical estimates. The data are listed under 22 sectors, 81 major groups, and 196 minor industries. Major groups are groupings of NAICS subsectors. When data are the same for minor and major industries, only the major industry is shown. When data are the same for minor, major and sector, only the sector is shown. Prior to 1998, the Standard Industrial Classification was used to classify the data and the result is that some of the data may not be comparable between the two classification systems. A comparison between the North American Industrial Classification System, the Standard Industrial Classification, 1987, and the groupings used for Statistics of Income, can be found in the 2002 revised copy of the "General Description of the Corporation Source Book," and the "Statistics of Income 1998, Corporation Income Tax Returns." NAICS was revised for 2002, 2007 and 2012.

Even though the Statistics of Income classification system is designed to apply to the company rather than the establishment, its application to corporation income tax return statistics has limitations. A return is classified by industry based on the activity accounting for the largest percentage of total receipts. This means that large corporations with diversified activities are included in only one industry even though many of their business operations are unrelated to the industry in which they are classified. Therefore, statistics for an industry may be either understated by amounts reported by corporations whose principal activity lies elsewhere, or overstated by amounts reported by corporations classified in the industry, but having substantial operations in other industries. When a company's operations are diversified among related minor industries, the diversification effect may be mitigated somewhat when data for related minor industries are aggregated into the major industries, and to a greater degree when related major industries are aggregated into sectors.

The 2012 Corporate Statistics of Income has been derived from a stratified probability sample of corporation income tax returns. The returns used were selected after revenue processing but before audit examination. Returns of the largest corporations are generally in the sample from year to year, but comparability of Source Book statistics is affected by consolidations and mergers, as well as by changes in the law, the tax forms, and the industrial classification systems used over the years. For information on the changes in law and the description of the sample and limitations of the data, see *Statistics of Income—2012, Corporation Income Tax Returns Complete Report.*

Sector Industry Code	Major Industry Code	Minor Industry Code	Industry Description
			U.S. Total
11	111 113 114	111005 113005 114005	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting Agricultural Production Forestry and Logging Support Activities and Fishing, Hunting and Trapping
21	210	211110 212110 212200 212315 213110	Mining Oil and Gas Extraction Coal Mining Metal Ore Mining Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying Support Activities for Mining
22	221	221100 221210 221300 221500	Utilities Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution Natural Gas Distribution Water, Sewage and Other Systems Combination Gas and Electric
23	236 237	236115	Construction Construction of Buildings Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction and Land Subdivision Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction
	238	237210 238210 238220 238905	Land Subdivision Specialty Trade Contractors Electrical Contractors Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors Other Special Trade Contractors
31	311	311115 311300 311400 311500 311615 311800 311900	Manufacturing Food Manufacturing Animal Food Manufacturing and Grain and Oilseed Milling Sugar and Confectionery Product Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing Dairy Product Meat and Seafood Processing Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing Other Food
	312	312110 312120 312135 312200	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing Soft Drink and Ice Breweries Wineries and Distilleries Tobacco Manufacturing
	313	313000 314000	Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills Textile Mills Textile Product Mills
	315	315100 315215 315990	Apparel Manufacturing Apparel Knitting Mills Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors and Manufacturers Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel
	316 321 322	316115 321115 322100	Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing Wood Product Manufacturing Paper Manufacturing Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills
	323	322200 323100	Converted Paper Product Printing and Related Support Activities

Sector Industry Code

Major Industry Code	Minor Industry Code	Industry Description—Cont. (1)
324		Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing
	324110	Petroleum Refineries (including integrated)
	324125	Asphalt Paving, Roofing, Other Petroleum and Coal Products
325		Chemical Manufacturing
	325100	Basic Chemical
	325200	Resin, Synthetic Rubber, and Artificial Synthetic Fibers and Filaments
	325410	Pharmaceutical and Medicine
	325500	Paint, Coating, and Adhesive
	325600	Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation
	325905	Other Chemical Product and Preparation
326		Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing
	326100	Plastics Product
	326200	Rubber Product
327		Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing
	327105	Clay, Refractory, and Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product
	327210	Glass and Glass Product
	327305	Cement, Concrete, Lime and Gypsum Product
331		Primary Metal Manufacturing
	331115	Iron, Steel Mills and Steel Product
	331315	Nonferrous Metal Production and Processing
	331500	Foundries
332		Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing
	332110	Forging and Stamping
	332215	Cutlery; Hardware; Spring and Wire; Machine Shops; Screw, Nut and Bolt
	332300	Architectural and Structural Metals
	332400	Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container
	332810	Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities
	332900	Other Fabricated Metal Product
333		Machinery Manufacturing
	333100	Agriculture, Construction, and Mining Machinery
	333200	Industrial Machinery
	333310	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery
	333410	Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment
	333510	Metalworking Machinery
	333610	Engine, Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment
224	333900	Other General Purpose Machinery
334	224440	Computer and Parisheral Equipment
	334110 334200	Computer and Peripheral Equipment
	334315	Communications Equipment Audio and Video Equipment Mfg and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media
	334410	Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component
	334500	Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments
335	30 -1 300	Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing
000	335105	Electrical Lighting Equipment and Household Appliance
	335310	Electrical Equipment
	335900	Other Electrical Equipment and Component
336		Transportation Equipment Manufacturing
	336105	Motor Vehicles and Parts
	336410	Aerospace Product and Parts
	336610	Ship and Boat Building
	336995	Other Transportation Equipment and Railroad Rolling Stock
337	337000	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing
339		Miscellaneous Manufacturing
	339110	Medical Equipment and Supplies
	339900	Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing
		-

Sector Industry	Major Industry	Minor Industry	
Code	Code	Code	Industry Description—Cont. (2)
41			Wholesale and Retail Trade
42	400		Wholesale Trade
	423	422400	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods
		423100 423300	Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies Lumber and Other Construction Materials
		423400	Professional and Commercial Equipment and Supplies
		423500	Metal and Mineral (except Petroleum)
		423600	Electrical and Electronic Goods
		423700	Hardware, Plumbing, Heating Equipment and Supplies
		423800	Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies
		423905	Furniture, Sports, Toys, Recyclable Material, Jewelry and Other Durable Goods
	424		Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods
		424100	Paper and Paper Product
		424210	Drugs and Druggists' Sundries
		424300	Apparel, Piece Goods, and Notions
		424400	Grocery and Related Product
		424500	Farm Product Raw Material
		424600	Chemical and Allied Products
		424700	Petroleum and Petroleum Products
		424800	Beer, Wine, and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage
		424915	Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods
	425	425115	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers
44			Retail Trade
	441		Motor Vehicle Dealers and Parts Dealers
		441115	New and Used Car Dealers
	4.40	441215	Other Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers
	442	442115	Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores
	443	443115	Electronics and Appliance Stores
	444	444115	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers
		444130	Homes Centers; Paint and Wallpaper Stores Hardware Stores
		444190	Other Building Material Dealers
		444200	Lawn and Garden Equipment and Supplies Stores
	445	111200	Food, Beverage and Liquor Stores
		445115	Food and Beverage Stores
		445310	Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores
	446	446115	Health and Personal Care Stores
	447	447100	Gasoline Stations
	448	448115	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores
	451	451115	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores
	452	452115	General Merchandise Stores
	453	453115	Miscellaneous Store Retailers
	454	454115	Nonstore Retailers
46	460	460000	Wholesale and Retail Trade Not Allocable
48			Transportation and Warehousing
	481		Air, Rail, and Water Transportation
		481000	Air Transportation
		482110	Rail Transportation
		483000	Water Transportation
	484	484115	Truck Transportation
	485	485115	Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation
	486	486000	Pipeline Transportation
	487	487005	Other Transportation and Support Activities
	493	493100	Warehousing and Storage

Sector Industry Code	Major Industry Code	Minor Industry Code	Industry Description—Cont. (3)
51			Information
	511		Publishing Industries (except Internet)
		511110	Newspaper Publishers
		511120	Periodical Publishers
		511130	Book Publishers
		511145	Database Directory and Other Publishers
		511210	Software Publishers
	512		Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries
		512100	Motion Picture and Video Industries (except video rental)
		512200	Sound Recording Industries
	515	515105	Broadcasting (except Internet)
	517	517000	Telecommunications (paging, cellular, satellite, cable, & internet service providers)
	518	518210	Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services
	519	519100	Other Information Services (news syndicates, libraries, internet pub. & broadcasting)
52			Finance and Insurance
	520		Credit Intermediation
	521		Depository Credit Intermediation
		522110	Commercial Banking
		522125	Savings Institutions, Credit Unions and Other Depository Credit Intermediation
	522		Nondepository Credit Intermediation
		522215	Credit Card Issuing and Other Consumer Credit
		522292	Real Estate Credit (including mortgage bankers and originators)
		522295	International, Secondary Financing, and Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation
		522300	Activities Related to Credit Intermediation (loan brokers, check clearing, etc.)
	523		Securities, Commodity Contracts, Other Financial Investments and Related Activities
		523110	Investment Banking and Securities Dealing
		523120	Securities Brokerage
		523135	Commodity Contracts Dealing and Brokerage
		523905	Securities, Commodity Exchanges and Other Financial Investment Activities
	524		Insurance Carriers and Related Activities
		524140	Life Insurance
		524142	Life Insurance, Stock Companies (Form 1120L)
		524143	Life Insurance, Mutual Companies (Form 1120L)
		524156	Mutual Property and Casualty Companies (Form 1120-PC)
		524159	Stock Property and Casualty Companies (Form 1120-PC)
		524210	Insurance Agencies and Brokerages
	505	524290	Other Insurance Related Activities (including third-party admin. of Ins., etc.)
	525	505040	Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles
		525910	Open-End Investment Funds (Form 1120-RIC)
		525995	Other Financial Vehicles (including Mortgage REIT's)
53			Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
	531		Real Estate
		531115	Lessors of Buildings (including Equity REIT's)
		531135	Lessors of Miniwarehouses, Self-Storage Units, & Other Real Estate (incl. Equity REIT's)
		531210	Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers
		531315	Other Real Estate Activities
	532		Rental and Leasing Services
		532100	Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing
		532215	Other Consumer Goods and General Rental Centers
		532400	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing
	533	533110	Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except copyrighted works)

Sector Industry Code	Major Industry Code	Minor Industry Code	Industry Description—Cont. (4)
54	541	E4444E	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
		541115 541215	Legal Services
		541215	Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services
		541400	Specialized Design Services
		541515	Computer Systems Design and Related Services
		541600	Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services
		541700	Scientific Research and Development Services
		541800	Advertising and Related Services
		541915	Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	551		Management of Companies (Holding Companies)
55	551	551111	Management of Companies (Holding Companies) Offices of Bank Holding Companies
		551111	Offices of Other Holding Companies
		551112	Offices of Other Holding Companies
56			Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
	561		Administrative and Support Services
		561300	Employment Services
		56150	Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services
	500	561905	Other Administrative and Support Services
	562	562000	Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	611	611000	Educational Services
62			Health Care and Social Assistance
	621		Offices of Health Practitioners and Outpatient Care Centers
		621115	Offices of Physicians
		621210	Offices of Dentists
		621315	Offices of Other Health Practitioners
		621415	Outpatient Care Centers
	625	621515	Miscellaneous Health Care and Social Assistance
	626	622005	Hospitals, Nursing, and Residential Care Facilities
71			Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
	711	711105	Other Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
	713	713105	Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries
72			Accommodation and Food Services
	721	721115	Accommodation
	722	722115	Food Services and Drinking Places
81			Other Services
	811		Repair and Maintenance
		811115	Automotive Repair and Maintenance
		811215	Other Repair and Maintenance
	812	812115	Personal and Laundry Services
	813	813000	Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations
90	900	900000	Not Allocable

NOTES

- * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
- ** In order to avoid disclosure of information for specific corporations, these data have been combined with data in a lower asset size class.
- (d) In order to avoid disclosure of information for specific corporations, these data have been deleted. Data are included in appropriate totals.
- [1] This amount is less than \$500.
- 1. Income year 2012 covers corporation accounting periods ended July 2012 through June 2013.
- 2. Size of total assets is in thousands of dollars, except for the third asset column which should be read as \$1 under \$500,000.
- 3. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding, deletion of data, and components not published.
- 4. Negative income, deduction, asset and liability items reported by taxpayers are included in the related other field (other income, other deductions, other assets or other liabilities). Thus, negative amounts may be seen in other income, other deductions, other assets and other liabilities.
- 5. "Retained earnings unappropriated" includes 1120S retained earnings which includes appropriated and unappropriated. "Retained earnings unappropriated" also includes "Adjustments to shareholders' equity" that are not shown separately.
- 6. Form 1120S returns, which are included in the first two sections, are also shown separately in the last three sections of this book. The last section "Returns with Total net income" represents activity from a trade or business, plus portfolio related activity, plus real estate rental activity, plus other rental activity when the Total net income (less deficit) is greater than zero. Total net income reflects items reported on the Schedule K plus items on the income statement of page 1 of the Form 1120S. This item is unique for an 1120S Corporation as compared with other form types presented in this publication.
- 7. Numbers shown in the Tax Forms Section in parentheses correspond to line numbers in the "with and without net income" tables for Forms 1120 and 1120S, which are found on pages 11 and 519, respectively. Line numbers that do not appear on the forms indicate that the data were from other than a Form 1120 or 1120S, or were the result of a combination of several lines.
- 8. Corporations with less than \$250,000 in total receipts for the tax year and less than \$250,000 in total assets at the end of the tax year are not required to file Schedules L, M-1, and M-2. These corporations are classified according to total assets reported on Form 1120, Page 1, Line D, or Form 1120S, Page 1, Line F, so they will be in the \$1 under \$500,000 column. Therefore, balance sheet items may be understated for that column.
- 9. The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) was revised for 2002. There was a renumbering of industries in the Wholesale Trade sector, and reorganization and renumbering of the Construction and Information sectors.
- 10. The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) was revised for 2007. Minor industry 525930, Real Estate Investment Trusts (Form 1120-REIT), was deleted from the classification. Mortgage REIT's were reclassified to 525995, Other Financial Vehicles. Equity REIT's were reclassified to the Real Estate sector under minor industry 531115 or 531135 based on the content of the portfolio. Major group 516, Internet Publishing and Broadcasting was deleted from the classification and reclassified with major group 519, Other Information Services. Internet Service Providers were reclassified from major group 518 to major group 519, Other Information Services,
- 11. The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) was revised for 2012. Reclassifications were made in major industries 315, 441, 443,451, 454 and 722.
- 12. See the report *Statistics of Income 2012, Corporation Income Tax Returns Complete Report,* for a discussion of these statistics including: Changes in law; Description of the sample and limitations of the data; Explanation of terms; and facsimiles of corporation income tax returns forms, 2012.
- 13. The Wholesale and Retail Sector may include "Wholesale and Retail Trade not Allocable," which will be shown separately in tables "Returns with and without Net Income" and "Returns with Net Income". This sector is not shown separately in tables "Form 1120S Returns with and without Net Income," "Form 1120S Returns with Net Income," and "Form 1120S Returns with Total Net Income."